**世界各國設置監察機關情形**

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依據國際監察組織（International Ombudsman Institute, IOI）網站資訊，目前全世界至少有190個國家層級（含聯邦）及地方層級（省、州、市、郡）監察（使）機關（Ombudsman），這些監察機關是由超過100個國家所設置，包括我國設置之監察院（1994年成為IOI會員）。各國監察機關依法律授權受理陳情案件，進行調查，及提出改善行政作為之建議，以利監督政府部門依法行政。許多監察機關除促進善治(good governance)及反貪腐(anti-corruption)外，尚發揮保護人權之功能，因此監察機關被聯合國視為「國家人權機構（National Human Rights Institution）」之一種態樣。截至2019年4月，有32個IOI會員機關向「國家人權機構全球聯盟（簡稱GANHRI)」提出申請評鑑符合《巴黎原則》國家人權機構之等級。為利於我國各界瞭解世界各國設置監察機關情形，監察院將國際監察組織之會員機關加以彙整並臚列如下：

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| **國 家** | **監察機關名稱** |
| **非洲地區Africa** |  |
| 貝南Benin | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/benin/mediateur-de-la-republique) |
| 波札那Botswana | [Botswana Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/botswana/botswana-ombudsman) |
| 布吉納法索Burkina Faso | [Médiateur du Faso](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/burkina-faso/mediateur-du-faso) |
| 蒲隆地Burundi | [Ombudsman de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/burundi/ombudsman-de-la-republique) |
| 吉布地Djibouti | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/djibouti/mdiateur-de-la-rpublique) |
| 衣索比亞Ethiopia | [Institution of the Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/ethiopia/institution-of-the-ombudsman) |
| 甘比亞Gambia | [Office of the Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/gambia/office-of-the-ombudsman) |
| 加納Ghana | [Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/ghana/commission-on-human-rights-and-administrative-justice) |
| 幾內亞Guinea | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/guinea/mediateur-de-la-republique) |
| 象牙海岸Ivory Coast | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/ivory-coast/mdiateur-de-la-rpublique) |
| 肯亞Kenya | [Commission on Administrative Justice (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/kenya/commission-on-administrative-justice-ombudsman) |
| 賴索托Lesotho | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/lesotho/ombudsman) |
| 馬拉威Malawi | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/malawi/ombudsman) |
| 馬利Mali | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/mali/mdiateur-de-la-rpublique) |
| 模里西斯Mauritius | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/mauritius/ombudsman)  [Ombudsperson for Children](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/mauritius/ombudsperson-for-children) |
| 摩洛哥Morocco | [Médiateur du Royaume du Maroc](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/morocco/mediateur-du-royaume-du-maroc) |
| 莫三比克Mozambique | [Provedor de Justiça](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/mozambique/provedor-de-justica) |
| 納米比亞Namibia | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/namibia/ombudsman) |
| 尼日Niger | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/niger/mediateur-de-la-republique) |
| 奈及利亞Nigeria | [Public Complaints Commission](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/nigeria/public-complaints-commission) |
| 塞內加爾Senegal | [Médiateur de la République](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/senegal/mediateur-de-la-republique) |
| 獅子山Sierra Leone | [Office of the Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/sierra-leone/office-of-the-ombudsman) |
| 南非South Africa | [Public Protector](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/south-africa/public-protector)[Ombudsman of the City of Cape Town](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/south-africa/ombudsman-of-the-city-of-cape-town)[Ombudsman for the City of Johannesburg](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/south-africa/ombudsman-for-the-city-of-johannesburg)[Western Cape Police Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/south-africa/western-cape-police-ombudsman)[Health Ombud](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/south-africa/health-ombud) |
| 蘇丹Sudan | [Public Grievances Chamber (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/sudan/public-grievances-chamber-ombudsman)  [Federal Chamber of Justice for Public Service Workers](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/sudan/federal-chamber-of-justice-for-public-service-workers) |
| 坦尚尼亞Tanzania | [Commission for Human Rights and Good Governance](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/tanzania/commission-for-human-rights-and-good-governance) |
| 突尼西亞Tunisia | [Médiateur Administratif](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/tunisia/mdiateur-administratif) |
| 烏干達Uganda | [Inspector General of Government](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/uganda/inspector-general-of-government) |
| 尚比亞Zambia | [Public Protector](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/zambia/public-protector) |
| 辛巴威Zimbabwe | [Zimbabwe Human Rights Commission (ZHRC)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/africa/zimbabwe/zimbabwe-human-rights-commission-zhrc) |
| **亞洲地區Asia** |  |
| 巴林Bahrain | [Inspector General Office - National Security Agency](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/bahrain/inspector-general-office-national-security-agency)  [Ombudsman for the Ministry of Interior](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/bahrain/ombudsman-for-the-ministry-of-interior) |
| 中國澳門China - Macao | [Commission against Corruption](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/china-macao/commission-against-corruption) |
| 印度India | [Lokayukt Organization (Ombudsman) of Madhya Pradesh](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/india0/lokayukt-organization-ombudsman-of-madhya-pradesh) |
| 印尼Indonesia | [Ombudsman of the Republic of Indonesia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/indonesia/ombudsman-of-the-republic-of-indonesia) |
| 伊朗Iran | [General Inspection Organisation (GIO)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/iran/general-inspection-organisation) |
| 日本Japan | [Ministry of Internal Affairs & Communications](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/japan/ministry-of-internal-affairs-communications)  [National Federation of Administrative Counselors' Associations](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/japan/national-federation-of-administrative-counselors-associations) |
| 約旦Jordan | [Jordanian Integrity and Anti-Corruption Commission](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/jordan/jordanian-integrity-and-anti-corruption-commission) |
| 南韓Republic of Korea | [Anti-Corruption & Civil Rights Commission](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/korea-republic-of/anti-corruption-civil-rights-commission)[Ombudsman Commission of Gangwon Province](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/korea-republic-of/ombudsman-commission-of-gangwon-province)  [Civil Ombudsman of Siheung City](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/korea-republic-of/civil-ombudsman-of-siheung-city)  [Small and Medium Business Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/korea-republic-of/small-and-medium-business-ombudsman)  [Civil Ombudsman of Bucheon City](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/korea-republic-of/civil-ombudsman-of-bucheon-city) |
| 巴基斯坦Pakistan | [Wafaqi Mohtasib (Federal Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/wafaqi-mohtasib-federal-ombudsman)  [Azad Jammu & Kashmir Mohtasib (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/azad-jammu-kashmir-mohtasib-ombudsman)  [Provincial Ombudsman Balochistan](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/provincial-ombudsman-balochistan)  [Provincial Ombudsman Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Peshawar](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/provincial-ombudsman-khyber-pakhtunkhwa-peshawar)  [Provincial Ombudsman Punjab](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/provincial-ombudsman-punjab)  [Provincial Ombudsman Sindh](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/provincial-ombudsman-sindh)  [Banking Mohtasib (Ombudsman)Pakistan](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/banking-mohtasib-ombudsman-pakistan)  [Federal Insurance Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/federal-insurance-ombudsman)  [Federal Tax Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/federal-tax-ombudsman)  [Provincial Ombudsman Sindh for the Protection against Harassment of Women at the Workplace](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/provincial-ombudsman-sindh-for-the-protection-against-harassment-of-women-at-the-workplace)  [Ombudsman Punjab for the Protection against Harassment of Women at the Workplace](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/pakistan/ombudsman-punjab-for-the-protection-against-harassment-of-women-at-the-workplace) |
| 斯里藍卡Sri Lanka | [Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/sri-lanka/parliamentary-commissioner-for-administration-ombudsman) |
| 泰國Thailand | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/thailand/ombudsman) |
| 東帝文Timor Leste | [Ombudsman for Human Rights and Justice](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/timor-leste/ombudsman-for-human-rights-and-justice) |
| **澳大利亞及太平洋地區Australasia & Pacific** |  |
| 澳大利亞Australia | [Commonwealth Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/commonwealth-ombudsman)  [New South Wales Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/new-south-wales-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman Northern Territory](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/ombudsman-northern-territory)  [Queensland Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/queensland-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman South Australia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/ombudsman-south-australia)  [Ombudsman Tasmania](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/ombudsman-tasmania)  [Victorian Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/victorian-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman Western Australia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/ombudsman-western-australia)  [Inspector-General of Taxation (IGT)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/australia/inspector-general-of-taxation-igt) |
| 中國香港China - Hong Kong | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/china-hong-kong/ombudsman) |
| 庫克群島Cook Islands | [National Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/cook-islands/national-ombudsman) |
| 紐西蘭New Zealand | [National Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/new-zealand/national-ombudsman) |
| 巴布亞紐幾內亞Papua New Guinea | [Ombudsman Commission](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/papua-new-guinea/ombudsman-commission) |
| 薩摩亞Samoa | [Ombudsman (Komesina o Sulufaiga)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/samoa/ombudsman-komesina-o-sulufaiga) |
| 索羅門群島Solomon Islands | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/solomon-islands/ombudsman) |
| 台灣Taiwan | [Control Yuan](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/taiwan/control-yuan) |
| 東加Tonga | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/tonga/ombudsman) |
| 萬杜那Vanuatu | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/australasia-pazifik/vanuatu/ombudsman) |
| **加勒比海及拉丁美洲Caribbean & Latin America** |  |
| 安地瓜Antigua | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/antigua-barbuda/ombudsman) |
| 阿根廷Argentina | [Defensor del Pueblo de la Nación](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensor-del-pueblo-de-la-nacin)  [Defensor del Pueblo de la Provincia del Chaco](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensor-del-pueblo-de-la-provincia-del-chaco)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Provincia de Córdoba](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensora-del-pueblo-de-la-provincia-de-crdoba)  [Defensor del Pueblo de la Provincia de Jujuy](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensor-del-pueblo-de-la-provincia-de-jujuy)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Provincia de Santa Fe](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensora-del-pueblo-de-la-provincia-de-santa-fe)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensora-del-pueblo-de-la-ciudad-autnoma-de-buenos-aires)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Ciudad de Neuquén](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensora-del-pueblo-de-la-ciudad-de-neuqun)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Ciudad de Posadas](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensora-del-pueblo-de-la-ciudad-de-posadas)  [Defensoría del Pueblo de la Ciudad de Río Cuarto](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/defensoria-del-pueblo-de-la-ciudad-de-rio-cuarto)  [Auditor General de Villa María](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/auditor-general-de-villa-mara)  [Procuración Penitenciaria de la Nación](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/argentina/procuracion-penitenciaria-de-la-nacion) |
| 巴貝多Barbados | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/barbados/ombudsman) |
| 百慕達Bermuda | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/bermuda/ombudsman) |
| 開曼群島Cayman Islands | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/cayman-islands/ombudsman) |
| 古拉索Curaçao | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/curaao/ombudsman) |
| 瓜地馬拉Guatemala | [Procuraduría de los Derechos Humanos](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/guatemala/procuradura-de-los-derechos-humanos) |
| 海地Haiti | [Office de la Protection du Citoyen](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/haiti/office-de-la-protection-du-citoyen) |
| 墨西哥Mexico | [Comisión Nacional de los Derechos Humanos (CNDH)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/mexico/comision-nacional-de-los-derechos-humanos-cndh)  [Comisión de Derechos Humanos del Distrito Federal](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/mexico/comision-de-derechos-humanos-del-distrito-federal)  [Comisión de Derechos Humanos del Estado de Quintana Roo](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/mexico/comision-de-derechos-humanos-del-estado-de-quintana-roo) |
| 巴拿馬Panama | [Defensoría del Pueblo](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/panama/defensora-del-pueblo) |
| 秘魯Peru | [Defensoría del Pueblo](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/peru/defensora-del-pueblo) |
| 波多黎各Puerto Rico | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/puerto-rico/ombudsman) |
| 聖馬丁島Sint Maarten | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/sint-maarten/sint-maarten-ombudsman) |
| 千里達及托巴哥Trinidad & Tobago | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/trinidad-tobago/ombudsman) |
| 英屬土克斯及開卡斯群島Turks & Caicos Islands | [Complaints Commissioner](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/turks-caicos-islands/complaints-commissioner) |
| 英屬維京群島Virgin Islands (British) | [Complaints Commissioner](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/caribbean-latin-america/virgin-islands-british/complaints-commissioner) |
| **歐洲地區Europe** |  |
| 阿爾巴尼亞Albania | [People's Advocate](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/albania/people-s-advocate) |
| 亞美尼亞Armenia | [Human Rights Defender](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/armenia/human-rights-defender) |
| 奧地利Austria | [Volksanwaltschaft](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/austria/volksanwaltschaft)  [Landesvolksanwalt Vorarlberg](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/austria/landesvolksanwalt-vorarlberg) |
| 亞塞拜然Azerbaijan | [Commissioner for Human Rights (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/azerbaijan/commissioner-for-human-rights-ombudsman) |
| 比利時Belgium | [The Federal Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/the-federal-ombudsman)  [Flemish Ombudsman Service](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/flemish-ombudsman-service)  [Médiateur de la Wallonie et de la Fédération Wallonie-Bruxelles](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/mdiateur-de-la-wallonie-et-de-la-fdration-wallonie-bruxelles)  [Ombudsvrouw stad Antwerpen](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/ombudsvrouw-stad-antwerpen)  [Ombudswoman City of Ghent](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/ombudswoman-city-of-ghent)  [Ombudsfrau der Deutschsprachigen Gemeinschaft Belgiens](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/ombudsfrau-der-deutschsprachigen-gemeinschaft-belgiens)  [Pensions Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/belgium/pensions-ombudsman) |
| 波士尼亞與赫塞哥維納Bosnia and Herzegovina | [Institution of the Human Rights Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/bosnia-and-herzegovina/institution-of-the-human-rights-ombudsman) |
| 保加利亞Bulgaria | [Ombudsman of the Republic](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/bulgaria/ombudsman-of-the-republic)  [Public Mediator of Sofia Municipality](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/bulgaria/public-mediator-of-sofia-municipality) |
| 克羅埃西亞Croatia | [Croatian People's Ombudswoman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/croatia/croatian-people-s-ombudswoman) |
| 賽普勒斯Cyprus | [Commissioner for Administration and the Protection of Human Rights (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/cyprus/commissioner-for-administration-and-the-protection-of-human-rights-ombudsman) |
| 捷克Czech Republic | [Public Defender of Rights](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/czech-republic/public-defender-of-rights) |
| 丹麥Denmark | [Danish Parliamentary Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/denmark/danish-parliamentary-ombudsman) |
| 愛沙尼亞Estonia | [Chancellor of Justice](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/estonia/chancellor-of-justice) |
| 歐洲聯盟European Union | [European Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/european-union/european-ombudsman) |
| 法羅群島Faroe Islands | [Faroese Parliamentary Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/faroe-islands/faroese-parliamentary-ombudsman) |
| 芬蘭Finland | [Parliamentary Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/finland/parliamentary-ombudsman)  [Chancellor of Justice](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/finland/chancellor-of-justice) |
| 法國France | [Le Défenseur des droits](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/france/le-dfenseur-des-droits) |
| 喬治亞Georgia | [Public Defender (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/georgia/public-defender-ombudsman) |
| 德國Germany | [Petitions Committee of the German Bundestag](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/germany/petitions-committee-of-the-german-bundestag)  [Ombudsman for the State of Schleswig-Holstein](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/germany/ombudsman-for-the-state-of-schleswig-holstein) |
| 直布羅陀Gibraltar | [Public Services Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/gibraltar/public-services-ombudsman) |
| 希臘Greece | [Greek Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/greece/greek-ombudsman)  [City of Athens Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/greece/city-of-athens-ombudsman) |
| 格陵蘭 Greenland | [Inatsisartut Ombudsmandiat / Ombudsmanden for Inatsisartut](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/greenland/inatsisartut-ombudsmandiat-ombudsmanden-for-inatsisartut) |
| 匈牙利Hungary | [Commissioner for Fundamental Rights](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/hungary/commissioner-for-fundamental-rights) |
| 冰島Iceland | [The Althing Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/iceland/the-althing-ombudsman) |
| 愛爾蘭Ireland | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/ireland/ombudsman)  [Ombudsman for Children](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/ireland/ombudsman-for-children)  [Ombudsman for the Defence Forces](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/ireland/ombudsman-for-the-defence-forces) |
| 以色列Israel | [State Comptroller & Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/israel/state-comptroller-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman of the Israeli Judiciary](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/israel/ombudsman-of-the-israeli-judiciary)  [Ombudswoman of the Conference on Jewish Material Claims against Germany](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/israel/ombudswoman-of-the-conference-on-jewish-material-claims-against-germany) |
| 意大利Italy | [Ombudsman of the Autonomous Province Bolzano (South Tyrol)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/italy/ombudsman-of-the-autonomous-province-bolzano-south-tyrol)  [Difensore regionale della Lombardia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/italy/difensore-regionale-della-lombardia)  [Difensore Civico della Toscana](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/italy/difensore-civico-della-toscana)  [Difensore Civico e Garante dei Minori della Provincia Autonoma di Trento](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/italy/difensore-civico-e-garante-dei-minori-della-provincia-autonoma-di-trento)  [Difensore Civico della Regione autonoma Valle d'Aosta](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/italy/difensore-civico-della-regione-autonoma-valle-d-aosta) |
| 科索沃Kosovo | [Ombudsperson Institution](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/kosovo/ombudsperson-institution) |
| 拉脫維亞Latvia | [Ombudsman's Office of the Republic of Latvia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/latvia/ombudsman-s-office-of-the-republic-of-latvia) |
| 立陶宛Lithuania | [Seimas (Parliamentary) Ombudsmen's Office](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/lithuania/seimas-parliamentary-ombudsmen-s-office) |
| 盧森堡Luxembourg | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/luxembourg/ombudsman) |
| 馬爾他Malta | [Parliamentary Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/malta/parliamentary-ombudsman) |
| 摩爾多瓦Moldova | [The People's Advocate (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/moldova/the-people-s-advocate-ombudsman) |
| 荷蘭Netherlands | [National Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/the-netherlands/national-ombudsman)  [Municipal Ombudsman Amsterdam](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/the-netherlands/municipal-ombudsman-amsterdam)  [Municipal and Children's Ombudsman of Rotterdam](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/the-netherlands/municipal-and-children-s-ombudsman-of-rotterdam) |
| 北馬其頓North Macedonia | [Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/macedonia/ombudsman) |
| 挪威Norway | [Norwegian Parliamentary Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/norway/norwegian-parliamentary-ombudsman) |
| 波蘭Poland | [Commissioner for Human Rights](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/poland/commissioner-for-human-rights) |
| 葡萄牙Portugal | [Provedor de Justiça](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/portugal/provedor-de-justia) |
| 安道爾Principat d'Andorra | [Raonador del Ciutadà](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/principat-d-andorra/raonador-del-ciutad) |
| 羅馬尼亞Romania | [People’s Advocate](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/romania/people-s-advocate) |
| 塞爾維亞Serbia | [Protector of Citizens of the Republic of Serbia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/serbia/protector-of-citizens-of-the-republic-of-serbia)  [Provincial Protector of Citizens - Ombudsman of the Autonomous Province of Vojvodina](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/serbia/provincial-protector-of-citizens-ombudsman-of-the-autonomous-province-of-vojvodina) |
| 斯洛伐克Slovak Republic | [Public Defender of Rights](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/slovak-republic/public-defender-of-rights) |
| 斯洛維尼亞Slovenia | [Human Rights Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/slovenia/human-rights-ombudsman) |
| 西班牙Spain | [Defensor del Pueblo](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/defensor-del-pueblo)  [Defensor del Pueblo Andaluz](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/defensor-del-pueblo-andaluz)  [Ararteko - Ombudsman for the Basque Country](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/ararteko-ombudsman-for-the-basque-country)  [Procurador del Común de Castilla y León](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/castilla-y-leon)  [Síndic de Greuges de Catalunya](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/sndic-de-greuges-de-catalunya0)  [El Diputado del Común - Islas Canarias](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/el-diputado-del-comn-islas-canarias)  [Defensor del Pueblo de Navarra](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/defensor-del-pueblo-de-navarra)  [Síndic de Greuges de la Comunitat Valenciana](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/sndic-de-greuges-de-la-comunitat-valenciana)  [Síndica de Greuges de Barcelona](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/barcelona-sindica-de-greuges-de-barcelona)  [Defensor de la Ciutadania de Girona](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/defensor-de-la-ciutadania-de-girona)  [Sindicatura de Greuges de L'Hospitalet](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/spain/sindicatura-de-greuges-de-l-hospitalet) |
| 瑞典Sweden | [Parliamentary Ombudsmen](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/sweden/parliamentary-ombudsmen) |
| 瑞士Switzerland | [Municipal Ombudswoman of Zurich](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/switzerland/municipal-ombudswoman-of-zurich) |
| 土耳其Turkey | [Kamu Denetçiliği Kurumu (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/turkey/kamu-denetilii-kurumu-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman of the Turkish Speaking Community of Cyprus](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/turkey/ombudsman-of-the-turkish-speaking-community-of-cyprus) |
| 烏克蘭Ukraine | [Parliament Commissioner for Human Rights](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/ukraine/parliament-commissioner-for-human-rights) |
| 英國United Kingdom | [Parliamentary and Health Service Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/parliamentary-and-health-service-ombudsman)  [Local Government and Social Care Ombudsman for England](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/local-government-and-social-care-ombudsman-for-england)  [Northern Ireland Public Services Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/northern-ireland-public-services-ombudsman)  [Scottish Public Services Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/scottish-public-services-ombudsman)  [Public Services Ombudsman for Wales](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/public-services-ombudsman-for-wales)  [Service Complaints Ombudsman for the Armed Forces](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/service-complaints-ombudsman-for-the-armed-forces)  [Commissioner for Older People for Northern Ireland](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/united-kingdom/commissioner-for-older-people-for-northern-ireland) |
| 烏茲別克Uzbekistan | [Authorized Person of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan for Human Rights (Ombudsman)](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/europe/uzbekistan/authorized-person-of-the-oliy-majlis-of-the-republic-of-uzbekistan-for-human-rights-ombudsman) |
| **北美洲North America** |  |
| 加拿大Canada | [Alberta Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/alberta-ombudsman)  [British Columbia Ombudsperson](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/british-columbia-ombudsperson)  [Manitoba Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/manitoba-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman New Brunswick](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-new-brunswick)  [Ombudsman Nova Scotia](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-nova-scotia)  [Ombudsman Ontario](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-ontario)  [Protecteur du Citoyen du Québec](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/protecteur-du-citoyen-du-qubec)  [Ombudsman Saskatchewan](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-saskatchewan)  [Ombudman of the City of Laval](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudman-of-the-city-of-laval)  [Ombudsman City of Montréal](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-city-of-montral)  [Ombudsman Toronto](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/ombudsman-toronto)  [Commissioner of Official Languages](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/commissioner-of-official-languages)  [Veterans Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/veterans-ombudsman)  [Hydro One Ombudsperson](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/hydro-one-ombudsperson)  [Taxpayers’ Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/canada/taxpayers-ombudsman) |
| 美國USA | [Ombudsman Dayton-Montgomery County](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/usa/ombudsman-dayton-montgomery-county)  [State of Iowa - Office of Ombudsman](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/usa/state-of-iowa-office-of-ombudsman)  [Ombudsman of the State of Hawaii](http://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/north-america/usa/ombudsman-of-the-state-of-hawaii) |